

- 1892 Saunders, Hem. Het. Brit. Is.: 282 (key, descr.)  
 — 1906 Kirkaldy, Trans. Amer. Ent. Soc. 32: (cat.)  
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 — 1941 Knight, Ill. Nat. Hist. Surv. Bul. 22(1):82, 95 (key)  
 — 1942 Hsiao, Ia. St. Coll. J. Sci. 16(2):254 (key)  
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 — 1950 Slater, Ia. St. Coll. J. Sci. 25(1):52 (♀ genitalia)  
 — 1951 Kiritschenko, Het. Eur. USSR.: 125 (key)  
 — 1952 Carvalho & Leston, Ent. Mo. Mag. 88:246 (key)  
 — 1952 Wagner, Tierw. Deut. 41, Blindw.: 110, 129 (key, descr.)  
 — 1952 Carvalho, An. Acad. Brasil. Ci. 24(1):78 (cat.)  
 — 1955 Carvalho & Southwood, Bol. Mus. Goeldi 11(1):43 (monograph)  
 — 1955 Carvalho, Bol. Mus. Goeldi 11(2):78 (key)
- \* ANTIPHILUS 1909 Distant, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. (8)4:521 (n. gen.); type: *amicus*  
 Distant, 1909 (monobasic) — (syn. by Carvalho, An. Acad. Brasil. Ci. 24(1):78, 1952)  
 — 1910 Distant, Faun. Brit. Ind. Rhync. 5:272 (descr.)  
 — 1910 Reuter, Acta Soc. Sci. Fenn. 37(3):148 (cat.)
- \* ARISTOBOLUS 1952 Carvalho, An. Acad. Brasil. Ci. 24(1):79 (error pro *Aristobulus* Distant)
- \* ARISTOBOLUS 1910 Distant, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. (8)5:16 (n. gen.); type: *filius*  
 Distant, 1910 (syn. by Carvalho & Southwood, Bol. Mus. Goeldi 11(1):45, 1955)  
 — 1910 Distant, Faun. Brit. Ind. Rhync. 5:285 (descr.)
- \* CHLAMYDATUS 1871 Thomson, Opusc. Ent. 4:437 (key)  
 — 1875 Reuter, Rev. Crit. Caps. 2:90 (key)  
 — 1875 Reuter nec Curtis, Bih. K. Sv. Vet. Akad. Handl. 3(1):30  
 — 1875 Saunders, Trans. Ent. Soc. London: 282
- \* NYCTICAPSUS 1914 Poppius, Acta Soc. Sci. Fenn. 44(3):74 — type: *melanocephalus*  
 Poppius, 1914 (syn. by Carvalho & Southwood, Bol. Mus. Goeldi 11(1):43, 1955)
- \* SPHYRACEPHALUS 1865 Douglas & Scott, Brit. Hem.: 348 (n. gen.); type: *ambulans*  
 (Fallen 1807) fixed by Kirkaldy, Trans. Amer. Ent. Soc. 32:128, 1906 — (syn. by Reuter, Hem. Gymn. Eur. 3:383, 1883)
- \* SPHYROPS 1866 Douglas & Scott, Ent. Mo. Mag. 3:16 (n.n.for. *Sphyracephalus* Douglas & Scott, 1865)
- ambulans* Fallen
- |        |   |             |
|--------|---|-------------|
| 1807   | <i>Capsus ambulans</i> Fallen, Mon. Cimic. Suec.: 104 (n. sp.)  | n. Africa   |
| 1828   | ———— Zetterstedt, Faun. Lapp.: 500 (descr.)   | Algeria     |
| 1829   | ———— Fallen, Hem. Suec. 126 (descr.)  | n. America  |
| 1836   | ———— Herrich-Schaeffer, Wanz. Ins. 3:109, figs. 335-337 (descr.)  | n. Asia     |
| * 1838 | <i>Chlamydatus ochripes</i> Curtis, Brit. Ent. 15, pl. 693 (sin. by Douglas & Scott, Brit. Hem.: 349, 1865) | Belgium     |
|        |   | Europe      |
| * 1840 | <i>Capsus nigrifilius</i> Zetterstedt, Ins. Lapp.: 279 (n. sp.) (syn. by Thomson, Opusc. Ent. 4:437, 1871)  | Finland     |
| * 1840 | ———— <i>dubius</i> Zetterstedt, Ins. Lapp.: 279 (n. sp.) (syn. by Thomson, Opusc. Ent. 4:437, 1871)         | France      |
|        |   | Germany     |
| 1840   | ———— <i>ambulans</i> Zetterstedt, Ins. Lapp.: 279 (descr.)  | G. Britain  |
| 1843   | ———— Meyer, Verz. Schw. Rhync.: 86 (descr.)   | Hungary     |
| 1848   | ———— Shalberg, Mon. Geoc. Fenn.: 94 (descr.)  | Quebec      |
| 1855   | ———— Kirschbaum, Rhync. Wiesb.: 76, 114 (descr.)  | Rumania     |
| 1856   | ———— <i>caricis</i> pars Kirschbaum, Rhync. Wiesb.: 76 (descr.)   | Russia      |
| 1860   | ———— <i>ambulans</i> Flor, Rhync. Livl. 1:577 (key, descr.)   | Scandinavia |
| 1861   | <i>Mecomma ambulans</i> Fieber, Eur. Hem.: 284 (descr.)   | Siberia     |
|        |   | Switzerland |