

HOPLOCERCIDAE

- 1989 Hoplocercidae Frost and Etheridge, Misc. Publ. Mus. Nat. Hist. Univ. Kansas, 81: 36. Type genus: *Hoplocercus* Fitzinger, 1843.
- 1997 Hoplocercinae—Macey, Larson, Ananjeva, and Papenfuss, J. Mol. Evol., 44: 673
- 1998 Hoplocercinae—Schulte, Macey, Larson, and Papenfuss, Mol. Phylogenet. Evol., 10: 374.
- 2001 Hoplocercidae—Frost, Etheridge, Janies, and Titus, Am. Mus. Novit., 3343: 13.
- 2003 Hoplocercidae—Wiens and Etheridge, Herpetologica, 59: 375.
Range: Panamá, Colombia, Amazonian Ecuador and adjacent Peru.

Enyalioides Boulenger

- 1885 *Enyalioides* Boulenger, Cat. Liz. Brit. Mus. Nat. Hist., 2: 112. Type species: none designated; *Enyalius heterolepis* Bocourt, 1874 by subsequent designation of Burt and Burt, Trans. Acad. Sci. St. Louis, 28 : 13.
- 1969 *Enyalioides*—Etheridge, Bull. Brit. Mus. (Nat. Hist.), Zool., 18: 256; Fig. 11b.
- Range: From Panamá southward along the Pacific slopes of western South America through Colombia and Ecuador, and the upper Amazonian Basin of Colombia, Ecuador, Peru, northwestern Bolivia, and western Brazil.

Enyalioides cofanorum Duellman

- 1973 *Enyalioides cofanorum* Duellman, Herpetologica, 29: 230; Fig. 2. Type locality: "Santa Cecilia, Provincia Napo, Ecuador" (Holotype: Mus. Zool. Univ. Kansas No. 146658).
- Range: Known only from the type locality in Amazonian Ecuador and from northern Peru.

Enyalioides heterolepis (Bocourt)

- 1874 *Enyalius heterolepis* Bocourt, Ann. Sci. Nat., Paris, Ser. 5, 19: 1. Type locality: "Veragua" (Holotype: Mus. Hist. Nat. Paris No. 4067).
- 1878 *Enyalius heterolepis*—Bocourt, Miss. Scient. Mex. Amer. Centr., Rech. Zool., 3: Pl. 20, Fig. 14.
- 1885 *Enyalioides heterolepis*—Boulenger, Cat. Liz. Brit. Mus. Nat. Hist., 2: 114.
- 1905 *Enyalioides insulae* Barbour, Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool., 66: 100. Type locality: "Gorgona Island" (Holotype: Mus. Comp. Zool. No. 6983). (syn. fide Parker, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., Ser. 9, 17: 549)
- 1911 *Enyalioides mocquardi* Despax, Miss. Arc. Merid. Equat. Amer. Sud, Rept. Batr. l'Equat., Paris, 9 (fasc. 2): 22. Type locality: "Equateur" (Syntypes:

- Mus. Hist. Nat. Paris No. 06-226, 06-228). (syn. fide Burt and Burt, Bull. Am. Mus. Nat. Hist., 61: 265).
- 1926 *Enyalioides heterolepis*—Parker, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., Ser. 9, 17: 549.
- 1931 *Enyalioides heterolepis*—Burt and Burt, Bull. Am. Mus. Nat. Hist., 61: 265.
- 1970 *Enyalioides heterolepis*—Peters and Donoso-Barros, Bull. U.S. Natl. Mus., 297: 114.
- Range: The Pacific slopes of northwestern Ecuador, Colombia, and Panamá.

Enyalioides laticeps (Guichenot)

- 1855 *Enyalius laticeps* Guichenot, in Castelnau (ed.), Anim. nouv. l'Amer. Sud, Paris, Part 2, vol. 2(2): 20; Pl. 5, Fig. a-b. Type locality: "il vient Fonteboa, haut Amazone, partie brésilienne" (Syntypes: Mus. Hist. Nat. Paris No. 6821-6822).
- 1885 *Enyalioides laticeps*—Boulenger, Cat. Liz. Brit. Mus. Nat. Hist., 2: 113.
- Range: The upper Amazonian Basin of western Brazil, eastern Ecuador, eastern Colombia, and possibly also northeastern Peru.

Enyalioides laticeps laticeps (Guichenot)

- 1855 *Enyalius planiceps* Guichenot, in Castelnau (ed.), Anim. nouv. l'Amer. Sud, Paris, Part 2, vol. 2(2): 21; Pl. 26, Fig. a-b. Type locality: "de Fonteboa, dans le haut Amazone" (Holotype: ?Mus. Hist. Nat. Paris, not located). (syn. fide Boulenger, Cat. Liz. Brit. Mus. Nat. Hist., 2: 112)
- 1875 *Enyalius coeurlescens* Cope, J. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, Ser. 2, 8: 169. Type locality: none given (Holotype: Acad. Nat. Sci. Philad. No. 11382). (syn. fide Gans and Vanzolini, Ann. Carnegie Mus., 33: 125)
- 1885 *Enyalius caerulescens*—Boulenger, Cat. Liz. Brit. Mus. Nat. Hist., 2: 112. (invalid emendation of *Enyalius coeurlescens* Cope, 1875)
- 1930 *Enyalioides laticeps laticeps*—Burt and Burt, Proc. U.S. Natl. Mus., 78: 9.
- 1953 *Enyalioides laticeps*—Gans and Vanzolini, Ann. Carnegie Mus., 33: 125.
- Range: Upper Amazonian Basin of Brazil, Ecuador, and northern Peru.

Enyalioides laticeps festae Peracca

- 1897 *Enyalioides Festae* Peracca, Boll. Mus. Zool. Anat. Comp. Univ. Torino, 12 (300): 3. Type locality: "Valle del Rio Santiago" (Holotype: Mus. Zool. Univ. Torino No. 2169).
- 1931 *Enyalioides laticeps festae*—Burt and Burt, Bull. Am. Mus. Nat. Hist., 61: 266.
- Range: Upper Amazonian Basin of Colombia and Ecuador.

Enyalioides microlepis (O'Shaughnessy)

- 1881 *Enyalius microlepis* O'Shaughnessy, Proc. Zool. Soc. London, 1881 238; Pl. 24, Fig. 2. Type locality: "Sarayacu" (Syntypes: Brit. Mus. Nat. Hist. No. 60.6.16.8 (RR 1946.8.5.76), 58.7.25.17 (RR 1946.8.5.57), 80.12.8.36-36a (RR 1946.8.9.5-6)).

1885 *Enyalioides microlepis*—Boulenger, Cat. Liz. Brit. Mus. Nat. Hist., 2: 115.
Range: Pacific lowlands of Ecuador.

Enyalioides oshaughnessyi (Boulenger)

1881 *Enyalius oshaughnessyi* Boulenger, Proc. Zool. Soc. London, 1881: 246;
Pl. 26, Fig. 1, 1a. Type locality: "Ecuador" (Holotype: Mus. Roy. Hist. Nat.
Brussels, No. 2009).

1885 *Enyalioides oshaughnessyi*—Boulenger, Cat. Liz. Brit. Mus. Nat. Hist., 2: :
115.

Range: Upper Amazonian Basin of Ecuador and Colombia.

Enyalioides palpebralis (Boulenger)

1883 *Enyalius palpebralis* Boulenger, Proc. Zool. Soc. London, 1883; Pl. 10.
Type locality: "Cashiboya, in Eastern Peru" (Holotype: Brit. Mus. Nat.
Hist. No. 81.5.13.25 (RR 1946.8.9.8)).

1885 *Enyalioides palpebralis*—Boulenger, Cat. Liz. Brit. Mus. Nat. Hist., 2: 117.

2004 *Enyalioides palpebralis*—Reichle, Cortez, Padial, and De la Riva, Bol.
Asoc. Herpetol. Esp., 15: 14-16.

Range: Eastern Peru to northern Bolivia. adjacent Brazil in the Territorio de
Acre, and a.

Enyalioides praestabilis (O'Shaughnessy)

1881 *Enyalius praestabilis* O'Shaughnessy, Proc. Zool. Soc. London, 1881: 340;
Pl. 25, Fig. 1. Type locality: "Pallatanga and Canelos" (Syntypes: Brit.
Mus. Nat. Hist. No. 8.12.8.38 (RR 1946.8.9.5), 80.12.8.37).

1885 *Enyalioides praestabilis*—Boulenger, Cat. Liz. Brit. Mus. Nat. Hist., 2:
113.

Range: The Amazonian Basin of Ecuador.

Enyalioides rubrigularis Torres-Carvajal, de Queiroz, and Etheridge

2009 *Enyalioides rubrigularis* Torres-Carvajal, de Queiroz, and Etheridge,
ZooKeys, 27: 61; Fig. 1-4. Type locality "finca de Mesías San Martín
(3°51'23"S, 78°51'53"W, 1154m), near Piuntza, Provincia Zamora
Chinchi, Ecuador" (Holotype: Mus. Zool. Pont. Univ. Catól. Ecuador No.
8483).

Range: Upper basin of the Río Zamora on the eastern slopes of the Andes, and
the western slopes of the Corillera del Cóndor, Ecuador.

Hoplocercus Fitzinger

1843 *Hoplocercus* Fitzinger, Syst. Rept.: 78. Type species (by original
designation): *Hoplocercus spinosus* Fitzinger 1843.

1854 *Pachycercus* Dugès and Braconnier in Duméril, Rev. Mag. Zool., Paris,
Ser. 2, 6: 558. Type species (by monotypy): *Pachycercus aculeatus* Dugès
and Braconnier, 1854.

1885 *Hoplocercus*—Boulenger, Cat. Liz. Brit. Mus. Nat. Hist., 2: 199.
Range: The state of São Paulo in southeastern Brazil.

Hoplocercus spinosus Fitzinger

1843 *Hoplocercus spinosus* Fitzinger, Syst. Rept.: 78. Type locality: "America. Brasilia" (Holotype: not located).

1854 *Pachycercus aculeatus* Dugès and Braconnier in Duméril, Rev. Mag. Zool., Paris, Ser. 2, 6: 561; Pl. 12, Fig. 1-4. Type locality: "Saint-Paul (Brésil)" (Holotype: not located). (syn. fide Boulenger, Cat. Liz. Brit. Mus. Nat. Hist., 2: 199)

1885 *Hoplocercus spinosus*—Boulenger, Cat. Liz. Brit. Mus. Nat. Hist., 2: 199.
Range: The state of São Paulo in southeastern Brazil.

Morunasaurus Dunn

1933 *Morunasaurus* Dunn, Occ. Pap. Boston Soc. nat. Hist., 8: 75. Type species (by original designation): *Morunasaurus groi* Dunn, 1933.
Range: Panamá and Amazonian Ecuador.

Morunasaurus annularis (O'Shaughnessy)

1881 *Hoplocercus annularis* O'Shaughnessy, Proc. Zool. Soc. London, 1881: 244; Pl. 25, Fig. 2. Type locality: "Canelos" (Holotype: Brit. Mus. Nat. Hist. No. 80.12.8.54 (RR 1946.8.10.35)).

1933 *Morunasaurus annularis*—Dunn, Occas. Pap. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist., 8: 76.

Range: Amazonian Ecuador.

Morunasaurus groi Dunn

1933 *Morunasaurus groi* Dunn, Occas. Pap. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist., 8: 76. Type locality: "El Valle de Anton, Panama(8°36'N, 80°7'W) about 40 miles south southwest of Barro Colorado Island" (Holotype: Mus. Comp. Zool. No. 34875).

Range: Panamá, where known from the type locality and from the Parque Nacional Altos de Campana, and northwestern Colombia.

Morunasaurus peruvianus Köhler

2003 *Morunasaurus peruvianus* Köhler, Senckenb. Biol., 82: 3. Type Locality "vicinity of Kumpin entse, on Río Najem (tributary of the Río Hampami, which is a tributary of the Río Cenapa), Dep. Amazonas, Peru" (Holotype: U. S. Nat. Mus. No. 316725).

Range: Río Cenepa region in northern Peru.

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Wiens, J.J., and R.E. Etheridge. 2003. Phylogenetic relationships of hoplocercid lizards: coding and combining meristic, morphometric, and polymorphic data using step matrices. *Herpetologica* 59: 375–398.